

BLAISE DATALINK

IBUC 2010 – Pre Conference workshop

Overview + 4.8.2 new features

Agenda



- Datalink overview
 - ▣ History, Concepts
- 4.8.2 Changes and new features
 - ▣ OLE DB Runtime Settings
 - Extensions made to Manipula and API
 - Commandline options
 - ▣ OLE DB Data storage
 - Changes in table structures and behavior
 - Record stream synchronization
 - Synchronization methods and scenarios
 - ▣ Data Centre
 - Overview functionality and new features



Datalink Overview

Basic concepts

Blaise Datalink



- Defines a link to data that is stored elsewhere
 - ▣ Oracle, SQL Server, MySQL, MS Access ...
- Based on Microsoft OLE DB technology
- Uses a Blaise OLE DB Interface file
 - ▣ Extension .BOI
 - ▣ Data file within Blaise
 - ▣ Can be used with all Blaise tools, like DEP, Blaise Internet, Manipula, Data Viewer

Blaise Datalink History

- Blaise 4.5 / BCP 1 (2001)
 - ▣ Existing table
- Blaise 4.6 / BCP 2 (2003)
 - ▣ Existing table / based on Blaise data model
- Blaise 4.7 Enterprise (2005)
 - ▣ Customizable BOI files, select statements, referencing other data files
- Blaise 4.8 Enterprise
 - ▣ 4.8.0 (2007): JOINKEY support, Data Server
 - ▣ 4.8.1 (2008): Generic storage, Versioning
 - ▣ 4.8.2 (2009): Stream synchronization, Runtime Settings

Blaise OLE DB Tools



- Blaise OLE DB Toolbox (since 4.6)
 - ▣ Blaise OLE DB Mapping Wizard
 - ▣ Blaise OLE DB Interface Create Wizard
 - ▣ Blaise OLE DB Tables Create Wizard
- Blaise OLE DB Command Builder (4.6)
- Blaise OLE DB Workshop (4.7)
 - Blaise Data Centre (4.8.1)
- Record Stream Synchronization Tools (4.8.2)
 - ▣ Data Consistency Wizard in Data Centre
 - ▣ Stream Synchronization Service + Admin Tool



BOI files

Blaise OLE DB Interface



- Data file type available in Blaise
 - ▣ Extension .BOI
- Contains logical definitions; no data
 - ▣ Connection information
 - ▣ Database tables to be accessed
 - ▣ Field mappings to be used
 - ▣ Runtime settings and more
- Has an associated Blaise meta file (.bmi)
 - ▣ No data without meta data

BOI file types

- Simple (data only) BOI file
 - ▣ Based on existing database table/view or SQL query
 - ▣ Contains just one table definition
 - ▣ Can be used for lookups or exports
- Full BOI file
 - ▣ Based on existing Blaise data model
 - ▣ BDB equivalent; stores all data, including status, remarks, error information, etc
 - ▣ Can be used to store questionnaire data in external db
- BOI referencing another data file
 - ▣ Links to BDB, another BOI or an ASCII file
 - ▣ Used in combination with Blaise Internet and/or Data Server

Demo: Creation of a simple BOI file



Data Partition Types

Applies to full BOI files

Data Partition Types



- Determines how field data will be stored in the OLE DB data source
- Distinction between system and data tables
- Affects only the structure of the 'real' data tables
- Optimal type is determined by
 - ▣ Structure of data model
 - ▣ Data analysis objectives during collection process

Data Partition Types

□ System tables

- ▣ Tables that contain info needed by Blaise
- ▣ Data partition type independent structure
- ▣ DictionaryInfo, CaseInfo, FormInfo, KeyInfo, Open, Remark, IDInfo

□ Data tables

- ▣ Tables where the field data is stored
- ▣ Structure is determined by data partition type
 - Flat, no blocks; all end data fields will have a column
 - Flat, blocks; table for each block type
 - In depth; field, status, value; each data type has its own column
 - In depth text; field; status; value as text
 - Stream; stream of data per record

Demo: Creation of a full boi file (MS Access)



Generic boi files

Applies to full boi files; available since 4.8.1

Generic BOI files



□ Goals

- ▣ To store questionnaire data of multiple surveys in a centralized input data store
- ▣ To share database tables as much as possible between surveys
- ▣ To reduce the number of database tables
- ▣ To provide generic table structures and as a result uniform data access

Non-generic and Generic boi files

Different, but not that different...

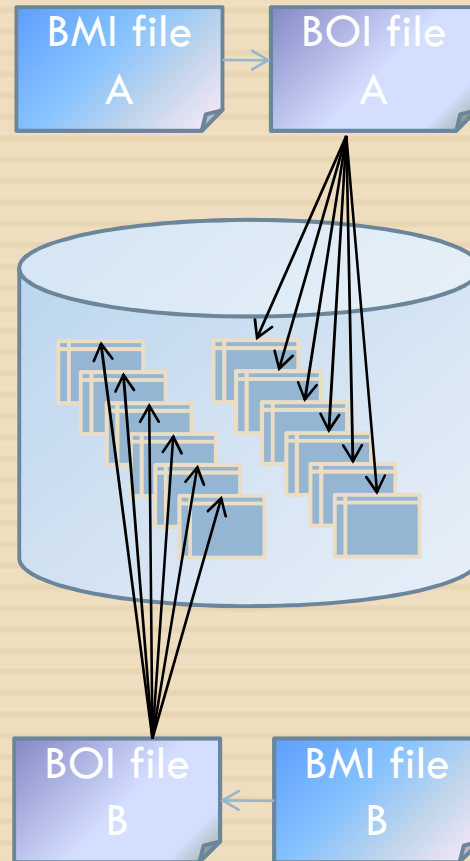
Non Generic

- ❑ Primary key Blaise Data Model
- ❑ Tailor made for data model

Generic

- ❑ Common primary key
- ❑ Two additional tables
 - ❑ Dictionary Info
 - ❑ Case Info
- ❑ Flat data tables are not generic
- ❑ Versioning

Non-generic



Generic

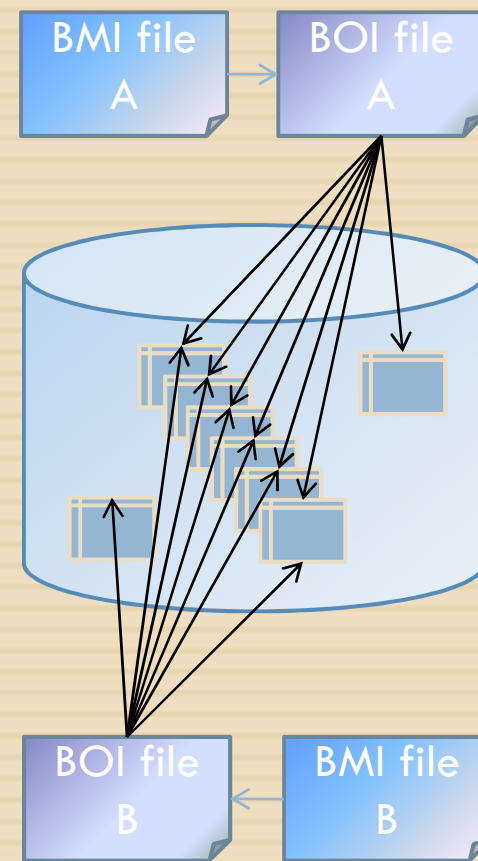


Table Access

Non-generic versus generic table access

Generic BOI files - Concepts



- Common primary key in all tables
 - ▣ JOINKEY
 - ▣ DMKEY
 - ▣ BEGINSTAMP
- Fixed predefined table structures
 - ▣ Column widths are set to maximum
 - ▣ Tables contain all available columns

Generic BOl files - Features

- Meta and data versioning
- Data versioning occurs on the record level
- Versioning columns
 - ▣ BEGINSTAMP
 - ▣ ENDSTAMP
 - Date time column type in database
 - Fixed string in Blaise
 - 'YYYYMMDD HH:MM:SS'

Versioning – Record states



- Actual record

- ENDSTAMP is filled with '99991231 00:00:00'
- Updateable

- Historical record

- ENDSTAMP is filled with 'real' timestamp
- Not updateable

Example versioning



Blaise DataLink 4.8.2

New features



Overruling OLE DB Runtime settings

OLE DB Runtime settings

- Can be used to influence the behavior at runtime
 - ▣ ADO settings (affect OLE DB Provider / ODBC driver)
 - LockType
 - CursorType
 - CursorLocation
 - CommandType
 - ▣ Blaise settings (affect the way Datalink works)
 - KeepConnectionOpen
 - QueryMode
 - WriteMode
 - UseVersioning
 - Fast reading (obsolete in 4.8.2)
 - ▣ Other settings
 - ConnectionString
 - RecordFilter

OLE DB Runtime settings



- Weaknesses until now
 - ▣ Rigid; stored in BOl; not setable elsewhere
 - ▣ Everyone in every situation uses the same settings
 - Applying the correct setting can make a huge difference in performance
 - No way to set them for a certain execution context
- 4.8.2 makes some of these settings setable from Manipula, command line, etc

OLE DB Runtime settings



- Settings that can be overruled in 4.8.2
 - ConnectionString
 - QueryMode
 - KeepConnectionOpen
 - RecordFilter

OLE DB Runtime Settings

- Overruling the ConnectionString
 - ▣ Can be done completely or partly
 - ▣ Methods
 - Command Line (DEP, DataViewer, Data Centre)
 - Manipula
 - API
 - ▣ Supported only for BOI files that target an OLE DB database; not for BOI files that reference a BDB file
 - ▣ Works with and without Blaise services

ConnectionString overrule mechanism

- Specify the Key Value pairs to overrule

- ▣ ConnectionString as specified in BOI

- ```
"Provider=Microsoft.Jet.OLEDB.4.0;Data Source=boitest2.mdb;Persist Security Info=False"
```

- ▣ Specified in overrule method

- ```
"Data Source=ProductionDatabase.mdb"
```

- ▣ Resulting ConnectionString

- ```
"Provider=Microsoft.Jet.OLEDB.4.0;Data Source=ProductionDatabase.mdb;Persist Security Info=False"
```

# Overruling the ConnectionString

## □ In Manipula

### ▣ By using a file setting

```
updatefile b:boitest ('Mydata.boi', oledb)
settings
 connectionstring = "Data Source=boitest2.mdb;"
```

### ▣ By using a file Method

```
updatefile b:MyData('boitest2.boi',oledb)
settings
 open=no

manipulate
 b.setconnectionstring('Data Source=boitest2.mdb;')
 b.open
```

# OVERRULING the ConnectionString



- Via CommandLine
  - DEP
  - Database Browser
  - Data Centre

Demo: Logon to database

# KeepConnectionOpen

- Affects internal working Datalink component (DEP, Manipula, Blaise API)
- Open and Close occurs at two levels
  - ▣ Datalink Open – Close (corresponds with DEP and Manipula open/close methods)
  - ▣ OLE DB connection Open and Close
- If true; OLE DB connection stays open between Datalink's Open and Close calls
  - ▣ Better performance
  - ▣ Each client app has its own open connection; no pooling of connections
- If false; underlying OLE DB connection will be opened and closed for each read and write action
  - ▣ Enables connection pooling
  - ▣ Better scalability
- Manipula File setting: KeepConnectionOpen

# OLE DB Runtime settings – QueryMode

- Affects internal working of Datalink component (DEP, Manipula, Blaise API) when records must be read
- Can be set to
  - ▣ Record
    - Results in a query to the database server for each record
  - ▣ Set
    - Retrieves all records at once in a set
    - Reading occurs on the retrieved set
    - Can be used to quickly export data from BOI to another data file
- Can be set by using Manipula file setting QueryMode
  - ▣ Available only in the non-service situation

Example QueryMode

# Record filters

- BOI file supports record filters
  - ▣ Can be used in Manipula, Blaise API and BDV files
  - ▣ Can be stored in the BOI file
  - ▣ Only records that comply to the filter will be retrieved
- No design time check upon correctness
- Execution at runtime
  - ▣ Leads to the generation of an SQL where clause
  - ▣ Blaise field names are translated to their table and column equivalents
  - ▣ All fields that have a flat and in depth data column can be used in a record filter

Example Record Filter



# Blaise OLE DB Data Storage

Knowing the storage internals



# Blaise OLE DB Data Storage



- BOI 4.8.1 and later: data is stored redundantly
  - ▣ In the regular data tables
  - ▣ As a binary stream of data in Form Info table
- Advantages
  - ▣ Optimal integration with Blaise system
  - ▣ Record streams can be delivered directly to the Blaise system without any translation

# Blaise OLE DB Data Storage



## ❑ Disadvantages

- ❑ Changes directly made to the data tables, outside Blaise, are not visible in Blaise, because Blaise uses the record streams instead of the data in the data tables
- ❑ As a result data in record stream and table data may become inconsistent

## ❑ Recommendation

- ❑ Don't apply changes to the data tables directly; always use Blaise applications to store your data

# Blaise OLE DB Data Storage



- Sometimes it is desired to update the data tables from outside Blaise
- Examples:
  - ▣ Your Case Management System wants to update status or contact information fields of your data model directly
  - ▣ Integration with other systems; these systems ideally want to modify the data of certain fields directly and real-time
- If this is the case then the record streams have to be synchronized with the updated data in the data tables in order to see the changes in Blaise



# Stream Synchronization

Differences between 4.8.1 and 4.8.2

# Blaise 4.8.1 Stream Synchronization

## □ Methods

- ▣ Manipula Synchronize file method
- ▣ Data Centre Data Consistency Wizard
- ▣ By running a Manipula setup with a boi updatefile
  - Set Fast-Reading to true if you want to make the table data consistent with the streams
  - Set Fast-Reading to false if you want to make the streams consistent with the current table data

## □ Problems

- ▣ FastReading setting works only for record oriented clients like DEP, Manipula (and not for Data Viewer)
- ▣ Available Synchronize methods work on all records

# Blaise 4.8.2 Stream Synchronization



- Stream synchronization features
  - ▣ Introduction of a special StreamStatus column
  - ▣ Manipula's Synchronize file method
  - ▣ Data Centre's Data Consistency Wizard
  - ▣ Creation of Database Triggers
    - To detect out-of-sync table data
  - ▣ OLE DB Stream Synchronisation Service

# StreamStatus Column

- New column in Form Info table (BLAISE\_FORM)
- Value can be set to an 'O' (out of sync)
- All 4.8.2 synchronize methods will check the value of this column
  - ▣ Manipula Synchronize file method
  - ▣ Data Consistency Wizard
  - ▣ Blaise API SynchronizeOLEDBStreams method
  - ▣ OLE DB Stream Synchronization service
- Change in behavior: only records which have an 'O' in the StreamStatus column will be treated by the 4.8.2 synchronization features

# Stream Synchronization Scenarios



- Manual synchronization
- Semi-Automatic synchronization
- Automatic synchronization



# Manual synchronization



- Update the required data tables outside Blaise
- Set the StreamStatus column of the corresponding records to an 'O'
- Run one of the 4.8.2 Synchronization methods
  - ▣ Manipula's Synchronize method
  - ▣ Data Consistency Wizard
  - ▣ API SynchronizeOLEDBStreams method

# Semi-Automatic Synchronization

- By using database triggers
  - ▣ Available for SQL server, Oracle and MySQL
- Create an update trigger on each data table
  - ▣ Triggers can be created with OLE DB Workshop
- A trigger automatically updates the Stream Status Column (value becomes 'O') if updates are being made to a data table outside Blaise
- Run one of the 4.8.2 Synchronization methods
  - ▣ Manipula's Synchronize method
  - ▣ Data Consistency Wizard
  - ▣ API SynchronizeOLEDBStreams method

# Automatic Synchronization

- Database triggers automatically update the Stream Status Column (value becomes 'O') if updates are being made to the data tables outside Blaise
- OLE DB Synchronization service looks (according a certain time interval) whether there are 'Out-Of-Sync' records and, if there are, will synchronize their streams automatically
- Synchronization Service Admin Tool
  - Can be used to
    - Set the Time Interval to look for out-of-sync records
    - Register BOI files that must be automatically synchronized

# Automatic Synchronization

- Installing the OLE DB Stream Synchronization service
  - Service binaries will be stored in Blaise installation folder during Blaise installation
  - Service is not installed by default
    - Use .NET utility installutil.exe to install the service
      - Can be found in the .NET Framework version
      - For example C:\Windows\Microsoft.NET\Framework\v2.0.50727
      - Use the 32-bit version of installutil.exe
    - After installation you can start the service in the Services Microsoft Management Console
      - Type 'services.msc' in the search programs and files search box



# Blaise Data Centre

# Blaise Data Centre



- Provides access to Blaise data files
  - ▣ Supports both bdb and boi files
  - ▣ View, filter, extract and analyze data
- Case Management tasks
  - ▣ Simple administration of cases
  - ▣ Create views on your data
  - ▣ Deployment of cases to data files
  - ▣ Synchronization of data files with centralized data store
  - ▣ Record stream synchronization

# Blaise Data Centre – New features

- Create views on your data
  - ▣ BDV files
  - ▣ BOI files
- Save and Open view settings
- Command Line options
  - ▣ Use Data Centre in single file mode
  - ▣ Disable connection management
  - ▣ Use DEP configuration files
- Data Consistency Wizard
  - ▣ Synchronize record streams with table data
  - ▣ Synchronize table data with record streams